

A Contemporary Study on Factors Influencing Customer Satisfaction Towards Services Provided by Indian Banks

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Abstract: Today, keeping money is viewed as a buyer organized organization part and distinctive Indian banks previously begun understanding that their methodology towards business progressively relies on the possibility of the client advantage gave and everything thought about fulfillment of the client. Customer relationship exhibiting, which is the most indispensable to the extent customer relationship organization, has changed into the most fundamental point to corporate managing a record achievement. In today period the desire for clients is high, they need great organizations from banks if that might be satisfied than purchaser's commitment might be enhanced, and potentially bolster levels. This test explores consider spotlights on examining the primary contemplations that incite shopper dependability in retail banks in West Bengal, India. It in like manner prompts developing a hypothetical arrangement of relationship displaying sharpens in Indian banks by getting the perspectives of purchasers concerning their satisfaction with various administrations. The reason for the investigation is to discover the elements affecting consumer loyalty towards different administrations given by Indian banks. The discoveries of the investigation likewise depicts the shoppers are leaning toward the internet keeping money benefits more contrast with conventional managing an account administrations.

Index Terms: Customer loyalty; Satisfaction; Online services; Customer relationship

I. INTRODUCTION

Keeping cash is an organization industry, centered towards the customer's cash and its organization. A section that unequivocally drove the fulfillment of clients in the putting aside some money part was the merriment factor identified with the highlights of a bank and the characteristics of its staff. Rust and Oliver (1994), Krishnan et al (1999) composed unmistakable examinations and set forth that fulfillment with saw thing quality was the prime driver of when all is said in one purchaser immovability. Also, their examinations comparatively found and recommended that the effect of organization transport factors moves incredibly on purchaser dedication. To likewise typify, they ended up mindful of the course that for clients who exchanged truly and had high investable resources, the impact of a computerized telephone utility was lifted than that of trade drivers of fulfillment. In another examination, Hallowell (1996) analyzed the relationship between purchaser steadfastness and duty and his decisions were basically proportionate to profit industry. The examination assembled that fulfillment with the organization,

and accomplishments with expense were entering sections in the general fulfillment estimation. The estimations utilized in the officially determined examination were reasonably thorough, and accepted that every single one of the parts surveyed had a seminar on when in doubt fulfillment. The disclosures of the examination supplemented that the organization highlights of branch, staff and data were winning parts. Johnston (1997) impelled the prospect that banks, if all else fails, were to all plans and purposes, by overhauling organization quality and these endeavors along these lines had in every practical sense zero impact on redesigning client reliability. The examination (Johnston, 1997) prescribed that fulfillment or disappointment with retail keeping money did not ascend out of similar components. To be increasingly right, two or three fragments of organization quality, whenever enhanced, update the fulfillment dimensions of the clients, while then again, uncommon parts may not overhaul fulfillment yet rather fundamentally capacity to screen disappointment or, most perfect circumstance, decline dissatisfaction alone.

II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE & DEVELOPMENT OF HYPOTHESES

Purchaser trustworthiness prompts thing repurchase that over the long haul prompts stamp constancy. In mid 1970's customer devotion made as a true blue field of study. U .S division of agribusiness' Index of Consumer fulfillment was the essential examination to report orchestrates data on consumer loyalty. Customer devotion Brand Loyalty and Profitability are related with one another (Hallowell, 1996).

Pairot (2008) depicted Customer's fulfillment as the affiliation's capacity to satisfy the business, vigorous, and mental necessities of its clients. In the announcements of Oliver (1981), customer commitment is the outline mental state working out as intended when the tendency including disconfirmed needs is joined with the client's before emotions about the utilization experience. Customer fulfillment has in like way been portrayed by Hunt (1977) as an assessment rendered that the (use) experience was in any event in undefined class from it should be. Plus, Engel and Blackwell (1982) have opined it to be an assessment that the picked elective is faithful with earlier emotions concerning that elective.

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Put shockingly, client commitment prompts client reliability and this likewise prompts proficiency Hallowell (1996). On the off chance that clients are content with a specific eminent organization offering after its utilization, by then they can be relied on to take an interest in go over buy and even undertaking line increments and thusly bit of the pie can be gained ground.

Organization quality, especially, in the setting of withdrew and web based managing record organizations, has turned out to be significant idea inside the composed work. This change uncovered that there is a solid association between favorable position quality and saw a rousing power with customer faithfulness and commitment (Gronroos, 1998, 2001; Dabholkar, Shepherd, and Thorpe, 2000).

Point of fact, it was discovered that the relationship between nature of organization and purchaser dedication was incredibly solid (Parasuraman et al, 1985; 1988). That is, the greater proportion of saw preferred standpoint quality prompts higher consumer loyalty (Jain and Gupta, 2004). For instance, Josee (1998) saw a solid relationship between immovability of the keeping money organizations and client constancy. It was correspondingly discovered that compassion and client contacts roundaboutly impact reliability by techniques for fulfillment and preferred standpoint quality. Besides, Nadiri et al. (2009) affirmed the past revelations and set up that the bigger measures of bank advantage quality may fulfill and make attitudinal reliability which at last holds respected clients.

In a relative vein, and moving to the on the web setting, several examinations found that there is a solid relationship between e managing a record advantage quality and buyer constancy with such organization (Khalifa and Liu, 2002; Saha and Zhao, 2006). For instance, unique analysts found that particular site e-organizations can firmly affect client resolve with site page and on the web picking up over the long haul (Khalifa and Liu 2002). Besides, Shneiderman (1998) found a positive relationship between the applied accomplishments of a client from the utilization of data advancement.

That is, a client's enthusiastic fulfillment is influenced by various saw quality properties of the improvement, for example, solace and saw regard. What's more, an examination composed by Khalifa and Liu (2002) and the examination on Web managing a record by Saha and Zhao (2006) clearly deduced that two or three estimations of e advantage quality are positively connected with e buyer commitment.

Specifically, security and site feel of e advantage quality were very connected with the e consumer loyalty (Chou and You, 2005). Such divulgements have been associated by Saha and Zhao's (2006) consider whereby other e advantage quality estimations, for example, feasibility, unfazed quality, responsiveness, satisfaction, security, progression fortify and thought help were found to unequivocally impact buyer steadfastness inside the Web putting aside additional money setting.

On the other hand, in another examination composed by Khan and Mahapatra (2009) for the reason of inquiring about the organization thought of e managing a record from the point of view of Indian clients;

it was watched that clients are content with the possibility of the organization on four estimations including consistent quality, straightforwardness, protection/security, responsiveness and satisfaction yet least substance no perspiration of usage estimation.

From the above composition the going with speculations have been created:

- Tangibility is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction
- E-Fulfillment is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction
- Convenience & Availability is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction
- Exactness is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction
- Responsiveness is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction
- Compassion is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction
- Quickness is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction
- Individual Assistance is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction
- Transaction Related Benefits for e-banking is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction

III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

A blueprint of the research has been prepared here to organize the work.

A descriptive research design has been carried out in this study with cross sectional survey. Target population which is the customers of various banks in West Bengal has been selected for the research and accordingly multistage sampling method has been used. The tool that has been used in the present study for collecting primary data is a structured questionnaire. Close ended questions were taken in this research for better tabulation and data comparison, keeping in view the related objective and taking into account the research variables.

A five point Likert scale is utilized in this exploration to discover the respondents' quality of assertion or contradiction. The sample size is 246 which have been selected from 280 questionnaires. 34 questionnaires have been rejected because of various unanswered questions from respondents.

The entire research work has been conducted by using the primary data and to collect the data, survey method had been used to make direct communication with respondents, i.e., the customers of various banks with the help of a questionnaire. This survey method has given us a chance to collect data at one time and facilitated in administering the questionnaire.

IV. DATA ANALYSIS & INTERPRETATIONS

A. Validity Testing

With a specific genuine target to ensure about the examination instrument and in addition the information gathered, legitimacy is checked. For this examination, stand up to legitimacy, content legitimacy, discriminant and centered legitimacy were checked for declaration of the instrument. In go up against authenticity specialists pick if their instrument is sufficiently liberal to assess what is needed to quantify and this is finished by totally trusting in the authenticity of the instrument. So as to underwrite the instrument, academicians, pros and potential respondents were displayed the diagram to completely survey and research the substance. Content that was unfit and may have caused issues later on was erased or changed. In substance authenticity the substance of the investigation was completely checked and made with the theoretical system. Three solicitations were destroyed in the wake of isolating the substance with a particular true objective to ensure that the instrument is considerable. Accordingly, here both face and substance authenticity has been checked. The fabricate authenticity contains synchronous and discriminant authenticity. Here between the particular components of the segments is having the solid co-affiliation coefficient and by a long shot the greater part of the co-affiliation coefficients respects are in higher ranges. Thusly, here it demonstrates that the unified authenticity exists. Regardless of the route that there are high co-affiliation coefficients between the segments of a specific factor, there are exceptionally powerless relationship also exists between the one factor's variable to another factor's variable. Here it in like way shows that the discriminant authenticity exists.

B. Reliability Testing

The steadfastness examination on purposes behind moving data has the Cronbach's Alpha result of .842. From the table, we've portrayed that this current Cronbach's Alpha result acceptable and as necessities be the experts have driven the further examination.

C. Factor Analysis

Table 1: KMO and Bartlett's Test

Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy.	.851
Approx. Chi-Square	1003.297
Bartlett's Test of Sphericity	
df	63
Sig.	.000

The KMO Measure of Sampling Adequacy is indicating 0.851 which is very appropriate to lead the factor investigation. It is likewise demonstrating that Bartlett's Test of Sphericity is .000 which is very worthy. Along these lines, it implies it is valuable to direct the investigation.

Table 2: Rotated Component Matrix

Question	Components										
	TAN	EFL	CA	EX	RP	CP	Q	IL	TR	OC	KS
Q1	.931										
Q2	.90										

	3											
Q3	.862											
Q4	.841											
Q5	.783											
Q6		.882										
Q7		.841										
Q8		.792										
Q9			.839									
Q10			.723									
Q11			.694									
Q12				.871								
Q13				.768								
Q14				.717								
Q15					.912							
Q16					.857							
Q17					.731							
Q18					.702							
Q19						.785						
Q20						.698						
Q21							.852					
Q22							.749					
Q23								.901				
Q24								.816				
Q25									.871			
Q26									.844			
Q27									.752			
Q28										.914		
Q29										.843		
% of variation	13.213	11.136	9.149	8.765	7.357	6.439	5.211	4.107	3.294	1.829		
Cumulative % of variation	13.213	24.349	33.498	42.263	49.620	55.969	61.180	65.287	68.581	70.410		
Cronbach's alpha	.865	.853	.831	.825	.847	.868	.873	.814	.811	.849		



Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Rotation Method: Varimax with Kaiser Normalization.^a

a. Rotation converged in 6 iterations.

As indicated by the table the ten parts have discovered in excess of 1 Eigen esteems and the aggregate difference clarified by them is 70.41% which is very satisfactory to lead the examination. From the above table it has been seen that all the 29 factors have been apportioned in 10 fragments. Here we have used the Principal Component Analysis for extraction and Varimax with Kaiser Normalization for upheaval procedure. Turned Component Matrix table clarifies that the first part clarifies about substance, second segment clarifies about e-satisfaction, third segment is about comfort and accessibility and up to tenth segment others are Exactness, Responsiveness, Compassion, Quickness, Individual Assistance, and Transaction Related Benefits for e-saving money and Overall Customer Satisfaction. All the nine variables are the elements which are influencing the Overall Customer Satisfaction towards different managing an account administration (online and disconnected). It likewise underpins the writing survey which has been talked about in before ponders.

D. Regression Analysis

Number The nine factors which have been identified from the Factor Analysis are Tangibility, E-Fulfillment, Convenience and Availability, Exactness, Responsiveness, Compassion, Quickness, Individual Assistance and Transaction Related Benefits for e-banking respectively. Here the Overall Customer Satisfaction has been utilized as a Dependent Variable and the staying nine components have been utilized as an Independent factors.

Table 3: Model Summary^b

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Change Statistics					Durbin-Watson
					R Square Change	F Change	df 1	df 2	Sig. F Change	
1	.954 ^a	.909	.905	.347	.909	209.100	9	188	.000	1.604

a. Predictors: (Constant), Tangibility, E-Fulfillment, Convenience and Availability, Exactness, Responsiveness, Compassion, Quickness, Individual Assistance, Transaction Related Benefits for e-banking

b. Dependent Variable: Overall Customer Satisfaction

Table 4: Coefficients^a

Model	Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.	Collinearity Statistics	
	B	Std. Error				Beta	Tolerance

(Constant)	.265	.162		1.633	.104		
Transaction Related Benefits for e-banking	.826	.032	.845	25.901	.000	.454	1.204
E-Fulfillment	.155	.034	.171	4.608	.000	.351	1.847
Quickness	.017	.028	.020	.618	.007	.451	1.219
Exactness	.033	.030	.040	1.133	.009	.390	1.566
Convenience and Availability	.029	.037	.026	.791	.000	.443	1.259
Responsiveness	.013	.035	.011	.362	.018	.575	1.740
Tangibility	.048	.031	.044	1.551	.023	.607	1.647
Compassion	.010	.031	.009	.321	.019	.595	1.681
Individual Assistance	.016	.021	.017	.731	.005	.946	1.057

a. Dependent Variable: Overall Customer Satisfaction

Multi-collinearity has been checked through Variance Inflation Factor (VIF) which ought to be under 3 for appropriateness broaden. Here all VIF regards are in attractive range in and it presumes that the elements are free from multi-collinearity.

0.954 is the Correlation coefficient (R) for Model 1, it underscores a proportion of association between's the free factors and ward variable (Consumer Retention). The R square regard illuminates the 0.909 or 90.9% which is exceptionally tremendous. Here the centrality level furthermore derives .000 criticalness levels, which infers it is commendable.

From the coefficient table the scientists have discovered that Transaction Related Benefits for e-managing an account is having most noteworthy un-institutionalized B estimation of .826 and the t esteem is most astounding. So it is the most noteworthy impact factor on customer fulfillment. After that the second most astounding will be E-Fulfillment with the B estimation of .155 and t estimation of 4.608. Both the variables are having a solid positive effect on consumer loyalty. The factor named Compassion is having most minimal B esteem, and additionally the least t esteem. So it connotes that it is the minimum affecting element however it is significantly affecting shopper fulfillment. The multiple regression equation can be expressed as,



$$\text{Overall Consumer Satisfaction} = .265 + (.826) X_1 + (.155) X_2 + (.017) X_3 + (.033) X_4 + (.029) X_5 + (.013) X_6 + (.048) X_7 + (.010) X_8 + (.016) X_9$$

[Transaction Related Benefits for e-banking= X_1 , E-Fulfillment= X_2 , Quickness= X_3 , Exactness= X_4 , Convenience and Availability= X_5 , Responsiveness= X_6 , Tangibility= X_7 , Compassion= X_8 , Individual Assistance= X_9]

V. FINDINGS & MANAGERIAL IMPLICATIONS

Table 5: Result of Hypotheses

Statements	Result
Tangibility is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted
E-Fulfillment is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted
Convenience & Availability is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted
Exactness is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted
Responsiveness is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted
Compassion is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted
Quickness is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted
Individual Assistance is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted
Transaction Related Benefits for e-banking is having a significant relationship with customer satisfaction	Accepted

The discoveries propose that every one of the factors which are affecting by and large consumer loyalty are emphatically critical with the previously mentioned subordinate variable. Two most impacting factors are identified with internet saving money administrations and the slightest affecting variable is empathy. It is additionally removed from the examinations that web based keeping money administrations are especially adequate to the clients contrast with the customary managing an account administrations. The specialists additionally comprehended from the investigation that the clients disliking customary saving money and that is the reason sympathy is finally and exchange through online and e-satisfaction are at top.

This examination gives a more conspicuous perception of the components that are basic to change of an effective online dealing with a record structure and addresses customer issues and wants. This will accordingly result in purchaser dedication and constancy.

Using these factors to also develop a bank's online dealing with a record system would not be an abuse of advantages, since business banks would see obviously the components that would provoke tending to customer needs and in this way purchaser unwaveringness. Also, the examination can be used as a pointer to assess whether the present system tends to customer issues and the level of shopper reliability, inciting more noticeable forcefulness in the electronic setting aside

extra cash advantage field. Meanwhile, headway of the online keeping cash system can't be limited to just the factors in this examination, yet needs to consider diverse things that are related with the purchaser dependability appear in order to increase customer advantage and further develop the business. If all else fails, the model should be run once a year remembering the ultimate objective to decide current buyer unwaveringness levels on online administrations of banks. The experts expect that the revelations of this examination will be useful for the business part and help them to gaining more critical ground in their business undertakings.

VI. CONCLUSION

The Internet has transformed into a basic bit of people's regular day to day existences. It has changed client direct from different points of view, incorporating budgetary trades once in the past requiring a visit to a bank office to achieve. Banks have been in the forefront in utilizing this to address customer issues for on-ask for cash related administrations. This examination fixates on factors that impact purchaser unwaveringness with the usage of keeping cash administrations given by Indian banks.

To the degree future examinations are concerned, scientists should make utilization of the factors considered in this examination for thinks about on different associations as these are not industry explicit and suitably can be utilized to gauge the client faithfulness levels in other organization ventures. In addition, basically indistinguishable examinations can be driven in different urban systems and also on different banks.

Concerning constraints of the examination, it may be said that the recessionary models being looked at present may have some effect on the fulfillment dimensions of the clients of managing a record in India. In addition, reactions have been requested from clients or banks in a creation economy, i.e., India. Furthermore, the examination has advanced bits of information and recommendations for bank organization, henceforth engaging them to make systems to improve customer devotion and in this way, consistency models.

Considering, this examination is seen as imperative to the Indian setting aside extra cash territory as it gives a novel additionally, basic regulatory and sensible responsibility as it has not quite recently revolved around the idea of organizations of keeping money benefits as the primary factor affecting customer satisfaction and continuation to oversee such organizations, in any case, it in like manner united unmistakable individual factors checking data, needs, trust, affinity and the individual experience and what's more considered supportiveness to be fundamental contemplations influencing Indian purchasers' satisfaction and lucidness to oversee Indian saving money organizations.



ANNEXURE 1

Factors influencing Customer Satisfaction	Questions
Tangibility	Q1 Giving clients singular consideration Q2 The conduct of workers imparting trust in their clients Q3 Physical offices with the bank ought to offer Q4 No charges ought to be cut on outstation checks Q5 Error free record is imperative for me
E-Fulfillment	Q6 Online managing an account offices ought to be there Q7 Customers feeling safe in their exchanges Q8 Employees are never excessively occupied with, making it impossible to react to clients' solicitations
Convenience and Availability	Q9 Operating hours advantageous to every one of their clients Q10 Core Banking offices is critical for me Q11 ATM ought to be accessible effortlessly
Exactness	Q12 Keeping guarantee to accomplish something by a specific time Q13 Providing the administration at the time the administration was guaranteed Q14 Phone managing an account offices ought to dependably be there
Responsiveness	Q15 The representatives ought to constantly flawless and Tidy in appearance Q16 The workers of the bank ought to be will dressed Q17 Employees of bank must be constantly prepared to help Q18 ATM ought to dependably be in working condition
Compassion	Q19 Bank must offer extraordinary counter for favored client Q20 The representatives understanding the particular needs of clients
Quickness	Q21 Employees telling clients precisely what administrations will be performed Q22 Employees giving brief administration to clients
Individual Assistance	Q23 Employee having the learning to answer clients' inquiries Q24 Bank actualize most recent

	innovation in working
Transaction Related Benefits for e-banking	Q25 It allows speedy transfer Q26 It allows easy access to transaction data both recent and historical Q27 I can check my transaction details and statement regularly
Overall Customer Satisfaction	Q28 Happy with the services (both online & offline) provided by Indian Banks Q29 Still some areas to improve for both online and offline services

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