Experiment on the Road Manners of Vehicle Drivers in Chennai City

Angel, Logasri M, Mukesh P, Mugundan, R. Ravimohan

Abstract: In last decade alone, India lost one third million people to street crashes and every other 5.3 million were seriously harmed. India has the pleasant range of street crash fatalities, with a crash taking place each minute and one death every four mins. Whereas it is certainly i chronicles of the world's vehicles, India accounts for over one hundred% of worldwide street crash fatalities. Steady with the 'street injuries in india’, 2015 record of ministry of avenue delivery and highways (month), 146,133 individuals have been killed in road crashes in 2015 alone as well as twelve,589 kids. This variety is not totally the first-rate that India has ever recorded in history, but it represents a 53.nine% growth over the past decade, and almost a 10-fold growth for the reason that 1970. Not entirely will the loss or impairment of a breadwinner of a family in a really road crash visit emotional trauma on lakhs of families, it imposes a intense economic burden by using pushing whole households into poverty. In an exceptionally 2014 document, the erstwhile commission of India had expected that the yearly price of avenue crashes in India is 3-d of its gross home product. With India’s gross domestic product in 2015-sixteen being organization 136 hundred thousand huge integer, these figures translate into an annual economic loss of enterprise four.07 lakh crore. Satirically, it is over 5 times the price range of the ministry of road shipping and highways, the nodal employer for making positive avenue safety in India.

1. INTRODUCTION

This project is to find out the road manners of the vehicle drivers (two, three, four) in critical signals at peak hours in Chennai city and also what are all the problems faced by the public because of the riders and drivers attitude [1-7]. Also analyzing how the drivers are following the traffic rules on city roads. What are all the factors influencing the drivers for neglecting the traffic rules

1.1 OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY

1. To analyze the vehicles drivers towards General Road Manners [8-11].
2. To analyze Drivers attitude while they are driving the vehicles at critical points [12-16].
3. To study about impact of training provided in driving school towards vehicle Drivers [17,18].
4. To study about the attitude of drivers during Normal driving, Peak hour driving, Presence/Non presence of Traffic Policemen, jumping signals [19-24].
5. To analyze the causes for neglecting the traffic rules by the drivers [25-28].
6. To analyze the attitude of Drivers based on educational background [29,30].

1.2 SCOPE OF THE STUDY

The study has been conducted to know the Drivers Attitude towards road manners. The interview has been directly conducted where observations and reality of underlying ideas or opinions are acquired. With the collected information the researcher suggest to Joint Commission office that the strategies to improve the Road Manners of vehicle Drivers in Chennai City.

1.3 Limitation:

Time is main constraint, for a single researcher, it is difficult to be present at different traffic junctions at the same time within the available time [31,32].

2. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

2.1 Research Design

- The research method used for this research is descriptive in nature.
- A list of 17 localities was prepared by judgment after visiting traffic – dense locations.

2.2 Sample size

- One hundred samples were collected from vehicle drivers.

2.3 Sampling Method

- Sampling method used for this study was Convenience Sampling.

2.4 Sources Of Data

Primary data

- It was collected by personally observing road manners of vehicle drivers at selected traffic signals during peak and off-peak hour, the assistance from 2 of researchers friends was taken for vehicle identification.

Secondary data

- Secondary data was collected from the traffic constables and inspectors on duty at the places of study. Details were also collected from regional traffic officer (RTO) Aynavaram, Joint commissioner office (JC), Kilpauk.
- Such data was collected from internet.
3. **INTERPRETATION & RESULT**

**Table No: 1**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>No. Of respondents</th>
<th>Percentage %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>05</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interpretation:**

The above table indicates that 80% of respondents follows the road manners, 15% not following, and 5% is none.

1. Really you follow the road manners

2. Opinion regarding the Road manners in Chennai:

**Table No: 2**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>No. Of respondents</th>
<th>Percentage %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>It save life</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It save time</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>06</td>
<td>06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interpretation:**

The above table indicates that 50% of respondents feels that its saves both, 20% feels its save life, 24% feels it save time, and 6% feels others.

3. Really you follow the Signals:

**Table No: 3**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>No. Of respondents</th>
<th>Percentage %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>07</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interpretation:**

The above table indicates that 75% of respondents follows the road manners, 18% not following, and 7% is none.

3. Really you follow the Signals:

4. Adequate training is needed, while comparing with current:

**Table No: 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>No. Of respondents</th>
<th>Percentage %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interpretation:**

3. Really you follow the Signals:

4. Adequate training is needed, while comparing with current:
says no need, remaining 45% of respondents feels occasionally.

4. Adequate training is needed, while comparing with current:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occasion</th>
<th>45</th>
<th>45</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interpretation:**
The above table indicates that 10% of respondents feel needed to adequate training, 45% feel

5. Drivers are following the speed limits:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>No. Of respondents</th>
<th>Percentage%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>03</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interpretation:**
The above table indicates that 30% of respondents feel following the speed limits, 15% feels not following, 52% feel occasionally, and 3% feels none.

6. Opinion about Chennai Traffic:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
<th>No. Of respondents</th>
<th>Percentage%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very good</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Better</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. General road driving easy than City driving:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
<th>No. Of respondents</th>
<th>PERCENTAGE%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Interpretation:**
The above table indicates that 20% of respondents says General road driving easy than City driving, 80% says not easy.

4.1 FINDINGS

**Number of drivers not following the speed limits:**
Two-wheeler: 40% of the two-wheelers are not following the speed limits.
Three-wheeler: 25% of the three-wheelers are not following the speed limits.
Four-wheeler: 15% of the four-wheelers are not following the speed limits.

**Number of drivers not following the signal rules:**
Two-wheeler: 50% of the two-wheeler riders are not following the signal rules.
Three-wheeler: 20% of the three-wheeler riders are not following the signal rules.
Four-wheeler: 30% of the four-wheeler riders are not following the signal rules.

**Number of drivers not using the precautionary tools while driving:**
Two-wheeler: 20% of the two-wheeler riders are not using the precautionary tools.
Four-wheeler: 40% of the four-wheeler riders are not using the precautionary tools.
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4.2 SUGGESTIONS

- Giving counseling to the vehicle drivers about the demerits of speed driving
- Speed thrills but kills [33]
- Traffic constables should be allocated at every signal.
- Vehicle Drivers should be educated about the signals [33].
- Motivate the vehicle drivers to follow-up the precautionary tools while driving like
  - Using helmet while riding
  - Using seat belt while driving
- Training should be adequately provided to drivers in driving schools.

4. CONCLUSION

The project work done in Vehicle Drivers to identifying the Drivers behaviour towards Road Manners in Chennai. Drivers responded the questionnaire and it was found the analysis that the driver’s behaviour is satisfactory.

The project work success highly depends on public i.e., vehicle drivers they responded clearly and they cooperated.

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