

# GIS Enabled Black Box System for Accident Alerts

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**Abstract:** The proposed black box system is used to send an alert message to the registered mobile numbers whenever an accident occurs. Black box is connected to various sensors to detect any errors in the vehicle. Due to the presence of GIS feature, the location of the vehicle is also sent to the registered mobile numbers. The black box system also sends an alert message to the nearest hospital. All the sensors are connected to arduino chip.

**Keywords:** GIS Feature, Mobile Numbers, Black Box System

## I. INTRODUCTION

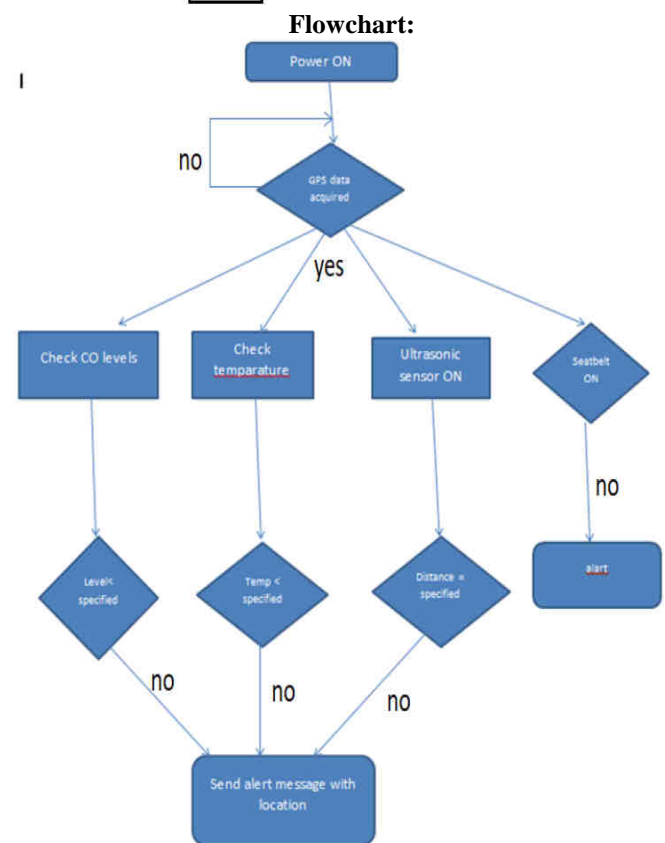
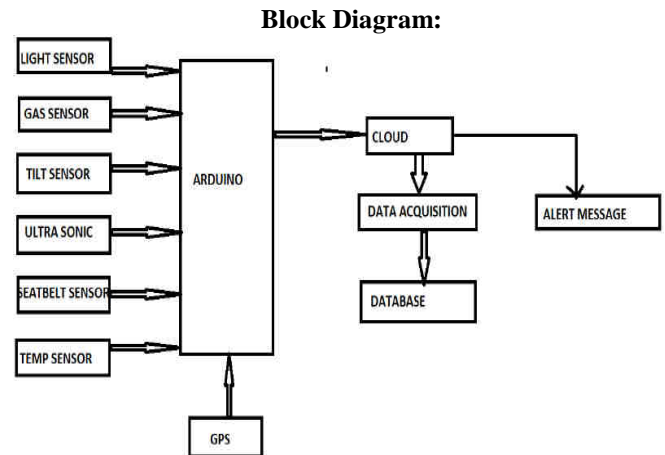
The paper we proposed black box implementation with GPS facility for automobiles. In case of accident to the vehicle and if some injury happens to the passengers there could be loss of life due to delayed medical service. So the proposed system ensures that a message and location is sent to the nearby hospitals for an immediate help. It also sent a message to relatives mobile numbers and police station. The position of vehicle can be located in terms of longitude and latitude with a margin of error not more than 5meters from the actual position. The system also records the details about the speed and travelled distance of the vehicle.

## II. SIGNIFICANCE OF BLACK BOX IN AUTOMOBILES

In any case of an accident, the life of the person can be saved by providing proper medical help on time. Many people have died in accidents due to the lack or delay of medical help. So, By implementing the proposed system in automobiles many life losses can be prevented. Therefore, Implementation of black box in automobiles will be one of the emerging technologies in automobile industry.

## III. OBJECTIVES OF BLACK BOX

The main objectives of the system is to send a message to nearby hospitals, relatives and police station in case of accidents. It is also used to locate the vehicle and record other parameters like speed and distance travelled by the vehicle.



## IV. PREVIOUS WORKS

Black box technologies have been in automobiles since few years. The main aim of the existing system is to record the data. This system is mainly to prevent theft and to analyze the accident. The existing system sends an alert message to the driver in case of theft. The major disadvantage of this system is it can get complicated and is not very much reliable. This system can also get expensive. Based on “Accident analysis and prevention”

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Explains the systematic review and meta-analysis of evidence from epidemiological studies, which eradicate the risk of road accidents associated with the usage of drugs. The odds ratio of accident involvement are given for anagesics, cannabis, cocaine, opiates and zopiclone. While driving usage of drugs tends to have a larger effect for serious accidents. Taking cannabis a while ago before driving it can persists a long time in our blood with an increased risk of accidents while driving.

In a survey studies included a meta-analysis where most of the accidents are with fatal injuries. But alcohol is not listed in the survey because it is based on drugs. A test was run for the estimates of risk associated with the benzodiazepines. But the quality of data and statistical analysis part will be real But there is need for more research for the better control of cofounding the factors to how drug use is measured with the usage of the laboratory analysis. In a journal called "GIS tools for accident analysis" the author states the advantages of using GIS system in analysis of road accidents. The GIS system gives you a more accurate data of the accident location. It also gives a geographical referred data. After analysis the result of all the GIS tools Moran's 1 and getis-ord statistics are good options.

Machine learning has been evolving fast in the current world. Machine learning can be used in the welfare of science and society. It can be used to detect privacy breaches in medical field or predict weather changes and also used in automobile field.

Most of the accidents occur due to the driver's dangerous or inattentive driving. In present days due to the availability of various sensors we can detect the hazardous driving. Mostly we can find it by using gyro sensor data. Algorithm is found to detect zigzagging in the lane or in between the lanes. With this the driver can be sent a warning or fine based on driver's behaviour.

Crash prediction can be done in several ways. Crash may occur due to many reasons like weather. Discrete loop detectors are used to collect data like web-crawl weather data. Risk will be detected by support vector machine and matched case control method.

GUHA data mining technique and it's software Implementation is used in analysis of road accidents in years 2004 to 2008 in Finland. Big matrix data can be studied in general. GUHA method is useful in searching smaller size data in between a large matrix data. Black box in automobile is emerging very fast in current world. They can be used to record the data like acceleration and behaviour of the driver and also used to send an alert message when predefined parameters are exceeded like speed. Black box will be connected to cloud and updates the system which can be used to alert nearby hospital.

### V. IMPLEMENTATION

In the proposed system many sensors like temperature sensor, speed sensor, seatbelt sensors will be used. All the sensors will be connected to an audino chip. The audino chip will be connected to the black box. Whenever the vehicle is met with an accident the sensors detect the danger and sends an alert message to the nearby hospital. An

alcohol sensor and seatbelt sensors are also used such that the vehicle won't start if the driver is drunk or when he won't tighten the seatbelt. The vehicle can be tracked due to the availability of GPS feature. When the accident occurs the location of the vehicle will be sent to the nearby hospital and also the passenger's relatives. The location can be located by longitude and latitude of the vehicle.

### A. Database

	SENSORS	READINGS	OUTPUT	
1	LIGHT SENSOR	1	NORMAL	MESSAGE NOT SENT
	GAS SENSOR	1	NORMAL	
	SEATBELT SENSOR	0	VIBRATION	
	TILT SENSOR		NORMAL	
	ULTRASONIC SENSOR	10CMS	NORMAL	
	TEMPERATURE	35C	NORMAL	
2	LIGHT SENSOR	1	NORMAL	MESSAGE SENT
	GAS SENSOR	0	ABNORMAL	
	SEATBELT SENSOR	1	NORMAL	
	TILT SENSOR		NORMAL	
	ULTRASONIC SENSOR	5CMS	ABNORMAL	
	TEMPERATURE SENSOR	50C	ABNORMAL	

### B. Hardware Implemented

In this system, many sensors like smoke sensor, temperature sensor will be use to detect all the possible dangers. All the sensors Are connected to an audino chip to record all the data. The data will be recorded in cloud so that data loss can be prevented. A USB camera is fixed and connected to a raspberry pi chip to record the incident. Alcohol sensor and seatbelt sensors are used.

### C. Hardware Used:

- Gas sensor
- Light ambient sensor
- Temperature sensor
- Seatbelt sensor
- Ultrasonic sensor
- tilt sensor



## VI. CONCLUSION

The main focus of the proposed system is to save the life of the people who met with an accident and is been implemented in this project.



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